

《中国糖尿病杂志》常用词略语表

| 英文略语 | 英 文 | 中 文 |
|-------------------------|---|--------------|
| ACE | angiotensin converting enzyme | 血管紧张素转换酶 |
| ACEI | angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor | 血管紧张素转换酶抑制剂 |
| ADA | american diabetes association | 美国糖尿病学会 |
| AGE | glycosylation end products advanced | 糖基化终产物 |
| APN | adiponectin | 脂联素 |
| ARB | angiotensin receptor blocker | 血管紧张素受体阻滞剂 |
| AT I | angiotensin I | 血管紧张素 I |
| AT II | angiotensin II | 血管紧张素 II |
| BG | blood glucose | 血糖 |
| BMI | body mass index | 体质指数 |
| BP | blood pressure | 血压 |
| BUN | blood urea nitrogen | 血尿素氮 |
| CARE | Cholesterol and Recurrence Event Trial | 胆固醇和复发事件试验 |
| C-P | C-peptide | C 肽 |
| C _{Cr} | creatinine clearance rate | 肌酐清除率 |
| Cr | creatinine | 肌酐 |
| C-RP | C-reactive protein | C 反应蛋白 |
| DBP | diastolic blood pressure | 舒张压 |
| DCCT | Diabetes Control and Complication Trial | 糖尿病控制和并发症试验 |
| DKA | diabetic ketoacidosis | 糖尿病酮症酸中毒 |
| DM | Diabetes mellitus | 糖尿病 |
| DKD | diabetic kidney disease | 糖尿病肾脏疾病 |
| DR | diabetic retinopathy | 糖尿病视网膜病变 |
| ECM | extracellular matrix | 细胞外基质 |
| ELISA | enzyme linked immunosorbent assay | 酶联免疫吸附测定法 |
| FC-P | fasting C-peptide | 空腹 C 肽 |
| FFA | free fatty acid | 游离脂肪酸 |
| FIns | fasting insulin | 空腹胰岛素 |
| FPG | fasting plasma glucose | 空腹血浆葡萄糖 |
| GADAb | glutamic acid decarboxylase antibody | 谷氨酸脱羧酶抗体 |
| GCT | glucose clamp technique | 葡萄糖钳制技术 |
| GDM | gestational diabetes mellitus | 妊娠期糖尿病 |
| GLP | glucagon-like peptide | 胰升血糖素样肽 |
| GluT | glucose transporter | 葡萄糖转运子 |
| GOD | glucose oxidase test | 葡萄糖氧化酶法 |
| HbA _{1c} (A1C) | hemoglobin A _{1c} | 糖化血红蛋白 |
| HDL-C | high density lipoprotein cholesterol | 高密度脂蛋白胆固醇 |
| HOMA | homeostatic model assessment | 稳态模型评估法 |
| 2hPG | two-hour postprandial plasma glucose | 餐后 2 小时血浆葡萄糖 |
| IAA | insulin autoantibody | 胰岛素自身抗体 |
| ICA | islet cellular antibody | 胰岛细胞抗体 |

| 英文略语 | 英 文 | 中 文 |
|------------|--|---------------------------|
| IFG | impaired fasting glucose | 空腹血糖受损 |
| IGF | insulin-like growth factor | 胰岛素样生长因子 |
| IGR | impaired glucose regulation | 糖调节受损 |
| IGT | impaired glucose tolerance | 糖耐量减低 |
| IL | interleukin | 白介素 |
| Ins | insulin | 胰岛素 |
| IR | insulin resistance | 胰岛素抵抗 |
| IRI | insulin release index | 胰岛素释放指数 |
| IRS | insulin receptor substrate | 胰岛素受体底物 |
| IS | insulin sensitivity | 胰岛素敏感性 |
| ISI | insulin sensitivity index | 胰岛素敏感指数 |
| LADA | latent autoimmune diabetes in adult | 成人隐匿性自身免疫性糖尿病 |
| LDL-C | low density lipoprotein cholesterol | 低密度脂蛋白胆固醇 |
| MODY | maturity-onset diabetes of youth | 年青的成年发病型糖尿病 |
| MS | metabolic syndrome | 代谢综合征 |
| NCEPATPIII | National cholesterol Education program, Adult Treatment Panel III | 美国国家胆固醇教育计划成人治疗组 第3次报告 |
| NOS | nitric oxide synthase | 一氧化氮合酶 |
| OGTT | oral glucose tolerance test | 口服葡萄糖耐量试验 |
| PAI | plasminogen activator inhibitor | 纤溶酶原激活物抑制剂 |
| PCR | polymerase chain reaction | 聚合酶链反应 |
| PG | plasma glucose | 血浆葡萄糖 |
| PPAR | peroxisomal proliferator activated receptor | 过氧化物酶体激增效物激活受体 |
| RAS | renin-angiotensin system | 肾素-血管紧张素系统 |
| RIA | radio-immun eassay, radioimmunoassay | 放射免疫测定法 |
| RT-PCR | reverse transcription polymerase chain reaction | 逆转录聚合酶链反应 |
| SBP | systolic blood pressure | 收缩压 |
| STZ | streptozotocin | 链脲佐菌素 |
| TC | total cholesterol | 总胆固醇 |
| T1DM | type 1 diabetes mellitus ;diabetes mellitus ,type 1 | 1型糖尿病 |
| T2DM | type 2 diabetes mellitus ;diabetes mellitus ,type 2 | 2型糖尿病 |
| TG | triglyceride | 甘油三酯 |
| TGF | transforming growth factor | 转化生长因子 |
| TNF | tumor necrosis factor | 肿瘤坏死因子 |
| TZD | thiazolidinedione | 噻唑烷二酮 |
| UA | uric acid | 尿酸 |
| UACR | urinary albumin/creatinine ratio | 尿白蛋白/肌酐比值 |
| UAER | urinary albumin excretion rate | 尿白蛋白排泄率 |
| UAlb | urinary albumin | 尿白蛋白 |
| UKPDS | United Kingdom Prospective Diabetes Study | 英国前瞻性糖尿病研究 |
| VEGF | vascular endothelium growth factor | 血管内皮生长因子 |
| VLDL-C | very low density lipoprotein cholesterol | 极低密度脂蛋白胆固醇 |
| WC | waist circumference | 腰围 |
| WHO | World Health Organization | 世界卫生组织 |
| WHR | waist-hip ratio | 腰臀比 |